

### Some things you might want to know about 60C:

- 1 **S.D.** = abbreviation for “salutem dat ;” “M” here is an abbreviation for Marcō, Cicero’s first name
- 3 **eum** = here meaning “that.” Modifies “exercitum”  
**venērunt** = This should be taken as meaning “approach, arrive” The Consuls during times of war frequently had the responsibility of leading armies. Pompey is therefore referring to the amassing of forces before he fled from Italy in 49 BC.
- 6 **viā Appiā** = the Via Appia was a major road that led from Rome to Brundisium. This means that Cicero is heading Southeast of Rome toward the part of Italy across from where Albania is today. For a map click [here](#).

### Some things you might want to know about 60D:

- 3 – 6 Be sure to read these sentences in their entirety before attempting to translate them. The notes provided in the book will be of significant help, especially in line 5.

DIAGRAM: The most important ideas are in the largest font and hold a place closest to the left. The more subordinated an idea is, the smaller the font. For those of you who are into color, increased subordination is represented by distance from red in a counter-clockwise direction on the color wheel.

In primīs ā tē petō,

quoniam cōnfidō mē celeriter ad urbem ventūrum [esse]

ut tē ibi videam

ut tuō cōnsiliō  
grātiā  
dignitāte,  
ope omnium rērum

ūtī possim