

## THINGS THAT USE THE SUBJUNCTIVE (I.E. CLAUSES IN THE SUBJUNCTIVE)

- I. Indirect commands  
(moneō, imperō, rogō, etc. + ut + subjunctive)
- II. Indirect questions  
(Verb of the head + question word + subjunctive)
- III. Result clauses  
(“so” word + ut/ut non + subjunctive)
- IV. Purpose clauses  
(ut/nē + subjunctive)
- V. Cum clauses  
(Cum + subjunctive)
- VI. Fearing clauses  
(verb of fearing + nē/ut + subjunctive)

## EXPRESSING TIME FOR SUBJUNCTIVE CLAUSES (SEQUENCE OF TENSES)

Main verb (**INDICATIVE**)

Use this **SUBJUNCTIVE** in the dep. clause to show *time*

<b>PRIMARY</b>	Present	1. Present	shows	same time
	Future	2. Perfect	shows	time before
	Future Perfect (Present Perfect)	3. FAP + sim	shows	time after
	(Imperative)			
<b>DO NOT CROSS THIS LINE***DO NOT CROSS THIS LINE***DO NOT CROSS THIS LINE***DO NOT CROSS</b>				
<b>SECONDARY</b>	Imperfect	1. Imperfect (pres. inf. + pers. ending)	shows	same time
	Perfect	2. Pluperfect (perf inf. + pers ending)	shows	time before
	Pluperfect	3. FAP + essem (-ūrus, a, um)	shows	time after

### Examples:

- Imperō ut me audiatis
- Imperāvī ut me audīretis